## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

## B.Sc.DEGREE EXAMINATION - STATISTICS

FIFTH SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2018
16UST5MC03/ ST 5508 / ST 5506 - APPLIED STATISTICS

Date: 01-11-2018
Dept. No. $\square$
Time: 09:00-12:00

## Part - A

Answer ALL questions:
$(10 \times 2=20)$

1. What are the types of index numbers?
2. Write any two uses of index numbers.
3. What are the scaling procedures used in psychology and education?
4. Define Reliability.
5. Define vital statistics.
6. Write the formula for crude birth rate.
7. Define time series.
8. Write any two uses of time series?
9. Write any two uses of studying seasonal variation.
10. What are the methods of studying seasonal variation?
Part - B

Answer any FIVE questions:
11.From the chain base index number given below prepare a fixed base index numbers

| Years | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Chain base index | 80 | 110 | 120 | 90 | 140 |

12.Explain any four measurement of fertility.
13.Explain the components of time series.
14.Compute the seasonal index for the following data.

| Quarter | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| II | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| III | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| IV | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 |

15. a) Prove that $n p_{X}=p_{X} p_{X+1} \ldots \ldots . p_{X+n-1}$
b) Prove that $T_{x}=\frac{1}{2} l_{x}+l_{x+1}+l_{x+2}+\cdots$
16.Fit a straight line by the method of least squares.

| Year | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 | 1983 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sales in rupees | 100 | 120 | 140 | 160 | 180 |

17. Write the merits and limitations of simple averages.
18. Construct the cost of living index number from the following group data

| SI.No | Group | Weights | Group Index no |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | Food | 47 | 247 |
| 2 | Fuel and Lighting | 7 | 293 |
| 3 | Clothing | 8 | 289 |
| 4 | House Rent | 13 | 100 |
| 5 | Miscellaneous | 14 | 236 |

## Part - C

## Answer any TWO questions.

$(2 \times 20=40)$
19.Calculate Fisher's Ideal Index from the following data and show how it satisfies time reversal test and factor reversal test.

| Commodity | 2007 |  | 2008 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Price | Quantity | Price | Quantity |
| A | 10 | 10 | 12 | 8 |
| B | 8 | 12 | 8 | 13 |
| C | 12 | 12 | 15 | 8 |
| D | 20 | 15 | 25 | 10 |
| E | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| F | 2 | 10 | 4 | 6 |

20.Describe the measurement of mortality in detail.
21.Find the seasonal variations by the ratio-to -trend method from the data given below.

| Year | Quarter I | Quarter II | Quarter III | Quarter IV |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1972 | 39 | 20 | 60 | 85 |
| 1973 | 45 | 23 | 62 | 90 |
| 1974 | 44 | 25 | 69 | 92 |
| 1975 | 53 | 30 | 70 | 97 |
| 1976 | 60 | 32 | 76 | 100 |

22. a) For the following data find the 4 -year centered moving average and 5 -yearly moving average

| Year | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sales('000Rs) | 2 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 3 |

b) Explain the scaling of ratings in terms of normal probability curve.

